



APA CITATION STYLE

Okanagan College Library

The examples in this guide cover frequently used citation forms only. For more detailed information refer to the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th ed.), (BF 76.7 .P83 2020) and to the APA Style website at <https://apastyle.apa.org>

General rules

- Double-space your paper, including the reference list.
- Format reference list entries with a hanging indent (.5 inch or 1.27 cm).
- Arrange reference list entries in alphabetical order by the surname of the first author or by title if there is no author.
- Use only the initial(s) of the author's first name and middle name (if given).
- If the reference list includes two or more entries by the same author(s), list them in chronological order (oldest first).
- For articles or books, capitalize only the first letter of the first word in the title and subtitle. Capitalize all proper nouns.
- For journal titles, capitalize all significant words.
- *Italicize* journal titles and volume numbers. Do not italicize issue numbers. *Italicize* book titles.
- References cited in text must appear in the reference list and vice versa. The only exceptions to this rule are personal communications and secondary sources, which are cited in text only and are not included in the reference list.
- Any republished tables, graphs, or figures (including photographs and illustrations) must be clearly marked as reprinted or adapted, and the original source must be provided both in the text and in a full reference list entry.
- For both print and online works you should include a **DOI (digital object identifier)** where available in order to provide a complete citation. If your work does not appear to have a DOI, search for the title at crossref.org, using the metadata tab, to check if there is an assigned DOI.
- If an online work does not have a DOI but does have a **URL (uniform resource locator)**, include the URL in some circumstances. See **pages 298-299** of the APA Publication Manual for further guidance about DOIs and URLs.

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Templates

Type of source	Reference list	Parenthetical in-text	Narrative in-text
Journal Article 2 authors Found online with DOI or with no DOI	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of article: Subtitle of article. <i>Title of Journal</i> , volume(issue), page numbers. https://doi.org/... OR https://... <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Standardize DOIs: https://doi.org/10.1037/rmh0000008 	To summarize, it seems that ... (Author & Author, Year).	Author & Author (Year) state that ... “...” (p. xx).
Article or chapter in an edited book	Author, A. A. (year). Title of chapter or essay in book. In D. Editor, E. Editor, & F. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of book</i> (ed., pp. page range). Publisher Name.	The study found preliminary evidence of ... “...” (Author, Year, p. xx).	Author (Year) found evidence of ... but needs more research.
Book	Author, A. (year). <i>Book title: Book subtitle</i> . Publisher Name. https://doi.org/... OR https://...	The major concern lies in ... (Author, Year).	Author (Year) was concerned with “...” (p. x).
Webpage	Author, A. (year). <i>Title of webpage</i> . https://...	This creative company was founded in ... (Author, Year).	Author (Year) was the founder of their creative company in ...

Model reference list entries and citations in text

Type of source	Reference list	Parenthetical in-text	Narrative in-text
Book 1 author, No DOI (p. 321)	Goldfayn, A. L. (2018). <i>Selling boldly: Applying the new science of positive psychology to dramatically increase your confidence, happiness, and sales</i> . John Wiley & Sons.	(Goldfayn, 2018)	Goldfayn (2018)
Book 1 author with DOI 2nd edition or later (p. 321)	Taylor, S. (2019). <i>Forensic psychology: The basics</i> (2nd ed.). Routledge. https://doi.org/10.4324/9781351202916	(Taylor, 2019)	Taylor (2019)
Book 2 authors, With DOI (p. 321)	Tanimoto, M., & Wong, R. (Eds.). (2019). <i>Public goods provision in the early modern economy: Comparative perspectives from Japan, China, and Europe</i> . University of California Press. https://doi.org/10.1525/luminos.63	(Tanimoto & Wong, 2019)	Tanimoto and Wong (2019)

Type of source	Reference list	Parenthetical in-text	Narrative in-text
Edited book 1 editor, No DOI (p. 322)	Datta, R. (Ed.). (2020). <i>Reconciliation in practice: A cross-cultural perspective</i> . Fernwood Publishing.	(Datta, 2020)	Datta (2020)
Edited book Chapter or article within 1 author, No DOI (p. 326)	Albert, J. (2019). Respiratory system. In C. R. Rebar, N. M. Heimgartner, & C. J. Gersch (Eds.), <i>Pathophysiology made incredibly easy!</i> (6th ed., pp. 85-136). Wolters Kluwer.	(Albert, 2019)	Albert (2019)
Illustrated book Illustrator different than author, No DOI (p. 321)	O'Leary, S. (2016). <i>A family is a family is a family</i> (Q. Leng, Illus.). Groundwood Books.	(O'Leary, 2016)	O'Leary (2016)
Book 1 author, No DOI, web URL (p. 322)	Anderson, C. (2019). <i>Essentials of linguistics</i> . eCampusOntario. https://ecampusontario.pressbooks.pub/essentialsoflinguistics/front-matter/introduction	(Anderson, 2019)	Anderson (2019)
Book Corporate author Author and publisher are the same (p. 324)	American Psychological Association. (2020). <i>Publication manual of the American Psychological Association</i> (7th ed.). https://doi.org/10.1037/0000165-000	First citation: (American Psychological Association [APA], 2020) Subsequent citations: (APA, 2020)	First citation: American Psychological Association (APA, 2020) Subsequent citations: APA (2020)
Journal article One author, DOI (p.317)	Febbraro, A. R. (2020). Critical feminist history of psychology versus sociology of scientific knowledge: Contrasting views of women scientists? <i>Journal of Theoretical and Philosophical Psychology</i> , 40(1), 7–20. https://doi.org/10.1037/teo0000133	(Febbraro, 2020)	Febbraro (2020)
Journal article 2 authors No DOI (p. 317)	Depauw, M., & Stolk, J. (2015). Linguistic variation in Greek papyri: Towards a new tool for quantitative study. <i>Greek, Roman & Byzantine Studies</i> , 55(1), 196–220.	(Depauw & Stolk, 2015)	Depauw and Stolk (2015)

Type of source	Reference list	Parenthetical in-text	Narrative in-text
Journal article 3 or more authors No issue, DOI (p. 266)	Choe, E. Y., Jorgensen, A., & Sheffield, D. (2020). Simulated natural environments bolster the effectiveness of a mindfulness programme: A comparison with a relaxation-based intervention. <i>Journal of Environmental Psychology</i> , 67. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvp.2019.101382	(Choe et al., 2020)	Choe et al. (2020)
Journal article No page numbers, no issue number, DOI (p. 316)	Auer, M. M., & Griffiths, M. D. (2015). Testing normative and self-appraisal feedback in an online slot-machine pop-up in a real-world setting. <i>Frontiers in Psychology</i> , 6. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2015.00339	(Auer & Griffiths, 2015)	Auer and Griffiths (2015)
Journal article URL, no DOI (p. 317)	Newton, L., & Kimpson, S. (2014). Fitting square pegs into round holes: Doing qualitative nursing research in a quantitative world. <i>Canadian Journal of Nursing Research</i> , 46(3), 46-64. https://cjr.archive.mcgill.ca/article/view/2456	(Newton & Kimpson, 2014)	Newton and Kimpson (2014)
Journal article Up to 20 authors (p. 286)	Mazzolari, A., Sytov, A., Bandiera, L., Germogli, G., Romagnoni, M., Bagli, E., Guidi, V., Tikhomirov, V. V., De Salvador, D., Carturan, S., Durigello, C., Maggioni, G., Camprostrini, M., Berra, A., Mascagna, V., Prest, M., Vallazza, E., Lauth, W., Klag, P., & Tamisari, M. (2020). Broad angular anisotropy of multiple scattering in a Si crystal. <i>European Physical Journal C -- Particles & Fields</i> , 80(1), 1–8. https://doi.org/10.1140/epjc/s10052-019-7586-6	(Mazzolari et al., 2020)	Mazzolari et al. (2020)
Journal article 21+ authors With DOI (p. 286 + p. 317)	The ZEUS collaboration, H. Abramowicz, I. Abt, L. Adamczyk, M. Adamus, R. Aggarwal, S. Antonelli, V. Aushev, Y. Aushev, O. Behnke, U. Behrens, A. Bertolin, I. Bloch, I. Brock, N. H. Brook, R. Brugnera, A. Bruni, P. J. Bussey, A. Caldwell, ... B. O. Zhautykov. (2018). Further studies of isolated photon production with a jet in deep inelastic scattering at HERA. <i>Journal of High Energy Physics</i> , 2018(1), 1-29. https://doi.org/10.1007/JHEP01(2018)032	(The ZEUS collaboration et al., 2018)	The ZEUS collaboration et al. (2018)
Comments:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> With 21 or more authors, include the first 19 with ellipses to the last. 		

Type of source	Reference list	Parenthetical in-text	Narrative in-text
Magazine article DOI (p. 320)	Brainard, J. (2020, March 13). Publishers try out alternative pathways to open access. <i>Science</i> , 367(6483), 1179. https://doi.org/10.1126/science.367.6483.1179	(Brainard, 2020)	Brainard (2020)
Magazine article No DOI (p. 317)	Bouw, B. (2020, March). Making money work for you - and the planet: Younger investors are demanding their investments be a force for good, and big finance is listening. <i>Maclean's</i> , 133(2), 73-75.	(Bouw, 2020)	Bouw (2020)
Newspaper article No author Discontinuous pages	Scientists say music manipulates shoppers. (2000, September 14). <i>The Ottawa Citizen</i> , pp. A1, A20.	("Scientists say," 2000)	"Scientists say" (2000)
Newspaper article Online (p. 320)	Richard, J. (2020, February 16). Happily never after - the truth of fairy tale romances. <i>The Vancouver Sun</i> . https://vancouver.sun.com/life/relationships/0216-lifenational/wcm/c8361a03-9b5f-416e-a3f2-0607c6d62116/	(Richard, 2020)	Richard (2020)
News website News websites do not have a daily/weekly newspaper (p. 351)	Deer, J. (2020, March 8). <i>Celebrating Indigenous women who are reclaiming or revitalizing their languages</i> . CBC. https://www.cbc.ca/news/indigenous/women-indigenous-languages-1.5488482	(Deer, 2020)	Deer (2020)
Encyclopedia article Online (p. 324)	Cohen, T. R. (2010). Conflict resolution. In I. B. Weiner, & W. E. Craighead (Eds.), <i>Corsini encyclopedia of psychology</i> . http://doi.org/10.1002/9780470479216.corpsy0219	(Cohen, 2010)	Cohen (2010)
Encyclopedia article Print	Atwood, M. (2016). <i>World Book encyclopedia</i> (Vol. 1, p. 880). World Book.	(Atwood, 2016)	Atwood (2016)
Dictionary definition Online (p. 328)	Oxford University Press. (2001, March). Materialism. In <i>Oxford English dictionary</i> (3rd ed.). http://dictionary.oed.com	(Oxford University Press, 2001)	Oxford University Press (2001)
Dictionary definition No date, not archived or stable (p. 324)	Merriam-Webster. (n.d.). Symbolism. In <i>Merriam-Webster.com dictionary</i> . Retrieved March 19, 2020, from https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/symbolism	(Merriam-Webster, n.d.)	Merriam-Webster (n.d.)

Type of source	Reference list	Parenthetical in-text	Narrative in-text
<p>DSM-5 Author and publisher are the same (p. 324)</p> <p>Comments:</p>	<p>Entire text: American Psychiatric Association. (2013). <i>Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders</i> (5th ed.). https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.books.9780890425596</p> <p>Specific entry: American Psychiatric Association. (2013). Cautionary statement for forensic use of <i>DSM-5</i>. In <i>Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders</i> (5th ed.). https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.books.9780890425596.Cauti onaryStatement</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • When the author and publisher are the same, omit the publisher. 	<p>(American Psychiatric Association, 2013)</p>	<p>American Psychiatric Association (2013)</p>
<p>Web page (p. 351)</p> <p>Comments:</p>	<p>Wilkie, D. (2020, March 31). <i>Let it go: Teaching a micromanager how to chill</i>. Society for Human Resource Management. https://www.shrm.org/resourcesandtools/hr-topics/employee-relations/pages/micromanagers.aspx</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If there is no author, move the title of the webpage to the author position. Governments/companies can be authors. If there is no clear date of publication, use n.d. in place of a date. • Use a retrieval date when the content is likely to change (e.g. a wiki, Google Maps); but not if there is an archived version. Use this format: Retrieved February 20, 2020, from https://... • Do not use the copyright date from the website footer: only use a date that applies to what you are citing. If there is an updated date, use that instead of the original date. Do not include a date of last review. See 9.16 Retrieval Dates (APA, 2020, p. 290). 	<p>(Wilkie, 2020)</p>	<p>Wilkie (2020)</p>

Type of source	Reference list	Parenthetical in-text	Narrative in-text
Web page By a group author (p. 351) Comments:	Health Canada. (2019, December 17). <i>Canada's food guide: Healthy eating recommendations</i> . https://food-guide.canada.ca/en/healthy-eating-recommendations/ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> It is not necessary to include the website name in the reference when the group author is identical to the website named. 	(Health Canada, 2019)	Health Canada (2019)
Web page Company Web page (p. 351)	Toyota. (n.d.). <i>Toyota in the community</i> . https://www.toyota.ca/toyota/en/about/community	(Toyota, n.d.)	Toyota (n.d.)
Web page No Author (p. 289)	<i>Co-founder Dorsey returns to Twitter</i> . (2011, April 14). https://designweek.co.uk	(Co-founder Dorsey, 2011)	<i>Co-founder Dorsey</i> (2011)
Web page No Date (p. 352)	World Health Organization. (n.d.). <i>Myth busters</i> . https://www.who.int/emergencies/diseases/novel-coronavirus-2019/advice-for-public/myth-busters	(World Health Organization, n.d.)	World Health Organization (n.d.)
Open Educational Resource (OER)	Black, J. S. & Bright, D. S. (2019, June 5). <i>Organizational Behavior</i> . OER Commons. Retrieved May 8, 2020, from https://openstax.org/books/organizational-behavior/pages/1-introduction	(Black & Bright, 2019)	Black and Bright (2019)
Blog post (p. 348)	Okanagan College. (2019, January 2). <i>How to save big \$\$ on textbooks</i> . Wordpress. https://oclib.wordpress.com/2019/01/22/how-to-save-big-on-textbooks/	(Okanagan College, 2019)	Okanagan College (2019)
Facebook page (p. 349)	Okanagan College Library. (n.d.). <i>Home</i> [Facebook page]. Facebook. Retrieved February 20, 2020, from https://www.facebook.com/OkanaganCollegeLibrary/	(Okanagan College Library, n.d.)	Okanagan College Library (n.d.)
Twitter profile (p. 349)	Okanagan College Lib [@OCLib]. (n.d.). <i>Tweets</i> [Twitter profile]. Twitter. Retrieved February 20, 2020, from https://twitter.com/OC_Lib	(Okanagan College Lib, n.d.)	Okanagan College Lib (n.d.)

Type of source	Reference list	Parenthetical in-text	Narrative in-text
Instagram photo or video (p. 350) Comments:	Okanagan College Library [@okanagacollegelibrary]. (2020, February 19). <i>Here's OC Library's #dollypartonchallenge ... come by the library to get more reading recommendations!</i> 📖 😊 #OCLibrary #OkanaganCollege #Read [Photograph]. Instagram. https://www.instagram.com/p/B732RktgiDa/ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use the first 20 words of the post for the title, including URLs, hashtags and emojis which count as one word each. 	(Okanagan College Library, 2020)	Okanagan College Library (2020)
Online forum post (p. 350)	TripAdvisor_Forum_Support. (n.d.). <i>Read this first: Welcome to the New York City forum!</i> [Online forum post]. Tripadvisor. https://bit.ly/2SVQpN2	(TripAdvisor_Forum_Support, n.d.)	TripAdvisor_Forum_Support (n.d.)
Film or movie (p. 342)	Petersen, L. C. & Conner, N. (Directors). (2008). <i>The 11th hour</i> [Film]. Warner Bros. Entertainment.	(Petersen & Conner, 2008)	Petersen and Conner (2008)
Streaming video from a library database	Lester, R. (Director). (1964). <i>A hard day's night</i> [Video]. Kanopy. http://www.kanopystreaming.com	(Lester, 1964)	Lester (1964)
Online video YouTube or other (p. 344)	Patel, A. (2008, January 22). <i>Music and the mind</i> [Video]. http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZgKFeuzGEns	(Patel, 2008)	Patel (2008)
Podcast episode (p. 345)	Evans, R., & Collierius, F. (Hosts). (2020, February 27). February book club (No. 158) [Audio podcast episode]. In <i>The librarian is in</i> . NYPL. https://www.nypl.org/blog/2020/02/27/librarian-podcast-ep-158	(Evans & Collierius, 2020)	Evans and Collierius (2020)
TED Talk (p. 343-344)	Brown, B. (2012, March). <i>Listening to shame</i> [Video]. TED Conferences. https://www.ted.com/talks/brene_brown_listening_to_shame	(Brown, 2012)	Brown (2012)
Comments:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> When a TED Talk is found on YouTube, list the owner of the YouTube account as the author for retrieval. 		

Type of source	Reference list	Parenthetical in-text	Narrative in-text
Report By a government agency/organization No DOI (p. 329)	Public Health Agency of Canada. (2015, November). <i>Foodbook report</i> . https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health/services/publications/food-nutrition/foodbook-report.html	(Public Health Agency of Canada, 2015)	Public Health Agency of Canada (2015)
Report Author same as publisher (p. 330)	Statistics Canada. (2010). <i>Labour force information</i> (Catalogue no. 71-001-X). http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/71-001-x/71-001-x2010006-eng.pdf	(Statistics Canada, 2010)	Statistics Canada (2010)
Report y individual authors for an organization (p. 330)	Marqui, S., Butler, M., Josphe, R., & Ney, K. (2000). <i>Diabetes in British Columbia synthesis report</i> . British Columbia Ministry of Healthy Living and Sport. http://www.hls.gov.bc.ca/publications/year/2000/diabetes_synthesis.pdf	(Marqui et al., 2000)	Marqui et al. (2000)
Report By a task force, working group, or other group (p. 330)	Small Business Task Force. (2018, October). <i>Small business speaks: Hearing from B.C. small businesses about how to make their future bright</i> . Government of British Columbia. https://www2.gov.bc.ca/assets/gov/employment-business-and-economic-development/business-management/small-business/small_business_task_force_final_report.pdf	(Small Business Task Force, 2018)	Small Business Task Force (2018)
Annual report (p. 330)	Financial Consumer Agency of Canada. (2019). <i>Annual report 2018-2019</i> . https://www.canada.ca/content/dam/fcac-acfc/documents/corporate/planning/annual-reports/fcac-annual-report-2018-2019.pdf	(Financial Consumer Agency of Canada, 2019)	Financial Consumer Agency of Canada (2019)
Policy brief (p. 331)	Penner, S., Kevany, K., & Longboat, S. (2019, March 11). <i>Indigenous food sovereignty in Canada: Policy paper 2019</i> [Policy brief]. Rural Policy Learning Commons. http://rplc-capr.ca/wp-content/uploads/2019/02/Penner-Kevany-Longboat-2019-Indigenous-Food-Sovereignty-in-Canada-Policy-Brief.pdf	(Penner et al., 2019)	Penner et al. (2019)

Type of source	Reference list	Parenthetical in-text	Narrative in-text
Press release (p. 331)	Pearson Canada. (2020, March 19). <i>Pearson Canada and Kivuto partner to offer open access to digital learning resources amid school closures</i> [Press release]. https://www.newswire.ca/news-releases/pearson-canada-and-kivuto-partner-to-offer-open-access-to-digital-learning-resources-amid-school-closures-886657253.html	(Pearson Canada, 2020)	Pearson Canada (2020)
Fact sheet (p. 329)	Public Health Agency of Canada. (n.d.). <i>Salmonella</i> [Fact sheet]. http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/	(Public Health Agency of Canada, n.d.)	Public Health Agency of Canada (n.d.)
Lecture Notes in Moodle (p. 347) Comments:	Rempel, K. (2007). Chapter ten: Motivating and rewarding employees. [PowerPoint slides]. Moodle. https://mymoodle.okanagan.bc.ca/ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The square brackets should indicate the file format of the content (e.g. Word document, PDF, etc.). • Use the Moodle login page for the URL. 	(Rempel, 2007)	Rempel (2007)
Article or Chapter in a Course Pack (p. 326) Comments:	Gordon, B. (2005). Kate Bush's subversive shoes. <i>Women and Music: A Journal of Gender and Culture</i> , 9, (37-50). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • When citing content from a course pack, cite the information as if from the original source. There is no need to include information about the course pack. 	(Gordon, 2005)	Gordon (2005)
Lab Manual	Department of Chemistry. (2020). <i>Chemistry 121 lab manual A</i> . Okanagan College.	(Department of Chemistry, 2020)	Department of Chemistry (2020)
Criminal Code	<i>Criminal Code</i> , RSC 1985, c C-46.	(<i>Criminal Code</i> , 1985) (<i>Criminal Code</i> , 1985, s. 318)	<i>Criminal Code</i> (1985) <i>Criminal Code</i> (1985) ... "..." (s. 318).
Legislation Revised Statutes of BC	<i>Family Relations Act</i> , RSBC 1996, c 128.	(<i>Family Relations Act</i> , 1996)	<i>Family Relations Act</i> (1996)

Type of source	Reference list	Parenthetical in-text	Narrative in-text
Case law Neutral citation	<i>R v Latimer</i> (2001), SCC 1.	(<i>R v Latimer</i> , 2001, para. 20)	<i>R v Latimer</i> (2001) ... “...” (para. 20).
Case law Retrieved from QuickLaw	<i>R v Latimer</i> (2001), SCJ no 1 (QL).	(<i>R v Latimer</i> , 2001)	<i>R v Latimer</i> (2001)
Case law Retrieved from CanLII	<i>R v Latimer</i> (2001), [2001] 1 SCR 3, 2001 SCC 1 (CanLII).	(<i>R v Latimer</i> , 2001)	<i>R v Latimer</i> (2001)
Traditional Knowledge or Oral Traditions of Indigenous Peoples Comments:	Xwalacktun [Rick Harry], Squamish and Kwakwaka'wakw Nations. Lives in Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada. Oral teaching. personal communication. November 23, 2021. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The reference list entry should include the person's name, Nation/Community, Treaty Territory (if applicable). Where they live (if applicable), Topic/subject of communication (if applicable), personal communication, and date. • Be sure to ask the Elder or Knowledge Keeper how they wish to be known and format appropriately. • NOTE: These templates are based on the NorQuest College library templates which were created by librarian Lorisia McLeod (James Smith Cree Nation) and NorQuest College Indigenous Student Centre staff. As this does not follow the official APA citation style, we recommend discussing which citation practice to follow with your instructor. 	(Xwalacktun, 2018)	Xwalacktun (2018)
Dissertation or thesis Published, in an institutional repository (p. 334)	Zhang, M. (2013). <i>The effects of cumulative forest disturbances on hydrology in the interior of British Columbia, Canada</i> [Doctoral dissertation, University of British Columbia]. UBC Theses and Dissertations. https://dx.doi.org/10.14288/1.0071984	(Zhang, 2013)	Zhang (2013)

Type of source	Reference list	Parenthetical in-text	Narrative in-text
Dissertation or thesis Published, on the web (p. 334)	Griffin, M. (2006). <i>Background music and the learning environment: Borrowing from other disciplines</i> [Master's thesis, University of Adelaide]. ERIC. https://eric.ed.gov/?id=ED498430	(Griffin, 2006)	Griffin (2006)
Dissertation or thesis Unpublished (p. 334) Comments:	Smith, I. (2020). <i>Effects of library instruction on college students' citation practices</i> [Unpublished undergraduate thesis]. Okanagan College. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Include wording [Unpublished doctoral dissertation/master's thesis/undergraduate thesis] after the title. Include the name of the institution that awarded the degree, after the square bracketed description. 	(Smith, 2020)	Smith (2020)
Clip art or stock image (p. 346) Comments:	Pressmaster. (n.d.). <i>Reading book in library</i> [Stock image]. Shutterstock. https://www.shutterstock.com/image-photo/reading-book-library-440494636 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To reproduce (not just cite) a stock image, you may need to ask permission from the copyright owner and/or provide a copyright attribution. Check the image license for information (APA, 2020, p. 342). 	(Pressmaster, n.d.)	Pressmaster (n.d.)
Art on a museum website (p. 346)	Harris, L. S. (1930). <i>2 am Buchanan Bay, Ellesmere Island</i> [Painting]. Art Gallery of Ontario, Toronto, ON, Canada. https://ago.ca/collection/object/2004/37	(Harris, 1930)	Harris (1930)
Infographic (p. 346) Comments:	OC Library. (n.d.). <i>Annual reports</i> [Infographic]. Okanagan College Library. https://libguides.okanagan.bc.ca/ld.php?content_id=34881600 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To reproduce an infographic, permission and/or a copyright attribution may be necessary (APA, 2020, p. 347). 	(OC Library, n.d.)	OC Library (n.d.)

Type of source	Reference list	Parenthetical in-text	Narrative in-text
Map (p. 347)	Statistics Canada. (n.d.). <i>Population distribution as of July 1, 2014 by census division (CD), Canada</i> [Map]. Statistics Canada. https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/91-214-x/2015000/section04-eng.htm#a1	(Statistics Canada, n.d.)	Statistics Canada (n.d.)
Google Map (p. 347)	Google. (n.d.). [Google map directions for driving from Kelowna, British Columbia, to Vernon, British Columbia]. Retrieved March 19, 2020, from http://bit.ly/KtoVmap	(Google, n.d.)	Google (n.d.)
Photograph (p. 347)	Okanagan College Library. (2015, September 22). <i>Science literacy week 2015</i> [Photograph]. Flickr. https://www.flickr.com/photos/okanagacollegelibrary/21061331543/	(Okanagan College Library, 2015)	Okanagan College Library (2015)
Data table Online	Statistics Canada. (2017). <i>Kelowna [Census metropolitan area], British Columbia and British Columbia [province]</i> (Catalogue number 98-316-X2016001). https://bit.ly/KelownaCensusProfile	(Statistics Canada, 2017)	Statistics Canada (2017)
Artificial Intelligence Comments:	OpenAI. (2023). ChatGPT (Feb 13 version) [Large language model]. https://chat.openai.com/chat <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • We also recommend that you include the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Written acknowledgment of the generative AI tool used and for what purpose ○ The prompt(s) used to generate the content ○ A note about your modifications ○ Include the original output with your submission ○ In-text citation and bibliographic citation 	(OpenAI, 2023)	OpenAI (2023)

Citations in text	Examples
<p>Direct quotations from sources with page numbers When citing direct quotations (word for word), include the page number of the quote.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Stereotypes have been defined as “generalized and usually value-laden impressions that one social group uses in characterizing members of another group” (Lindgren, 2001, p. 1617).
<p>Direct quotations from electronic sources without page numbers Use the paragraph number, preceded by the abbreviation para. If the paragraph number is not visible, cite the heading of the section being quoted and the paragraph number following it.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • (Hutson, 2009, para. 5) • (Shors & Horvath, 2001, Conclusions and Future Directions, para. 3).
<p>One work by one author</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Author’s name used in the sentence: Manouselis (2008) reported... • Author’s name not used in the sentence: In a study on the use of online recommendation services (Manouselis, 2008)...
<p>One work by two authors</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ...as described in Rasmusson and Friedman’s study on gender issues in PTSD (2002). • A study on gender issues in PTSD (Rasmusson & Friedman, 2002) shows...
<p>One work by three or more authors</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Davis et al. (2009) found that... • A study of technology acceptance (Davis et al., 2009)...
<p>Two or more works by the same author and the same year named in the same reference</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Past research (Statistics Canada, 2017a, 2017b) has shown...
<p>Two or more works by different authors named in the same reference</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Past research (Heschl, 2001; Noonan & Johnson, 2002; Wolchik et al., 2000) has shown...
<p>Citing a secondary source (also known as an indirect source) Do not include Smith (1998) in the reference list. Do include Rasmusson & Friedman (2002).</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • In Smith’s 1998 study (as cited in Rasmusson & Friedman, 2002)... • Experimental research (Smith, 1998, as cited in Rasmusson & Friedman, 2002) has shown
<p>Personal communications (letters, phone calls, interviews, e-mail messages, etc.) Do not include personal communications in the reference list. Cite them in text only.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • L. Coates (personal communication, December 16, 2023) stated that...

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