

Canadian Anthropology Society Citation Style Guide (Revised 2016)

CITATIONS: Review the Citation Style Guide below. Failure to use this citation style will result in lost marks. Note that you must cite all information used from your sources – not just direct quotes. It is better to have “too many” citations in your paper than not enough (that is plagiarism). Paraphrase as often as possible from your sources. Direct quotes should make up no more than 10 percent of the research paper.

CITATIONS IN TEXT

Whenever you use someone else’s work, either paraphrased or directly quoted, or photos, charts, or figures, you must cite that source. If you do not cite the original source, you are claiming a piece of information as your own. If you got the information from someone else, you are guilty of plagiarism, a serious academic offence, if you fail to cite your source.

Every quotation must be cited. For example: “Forest apes are such good moisture conservers that they rarely need to visit predator-haunted water holes. They get enough water from the fruit and vegetation they eat, and from the rain that falls on leaves” (Morgan 1982:45).

If your direct quote makes up four or more lines of text, put the entire quote in block quote format; i.e., indent the entire quote and single space

Every fact and statistic must be cited. For example: With estimates for the number of languages in the world ranging from 3000 to 10,000 (Crystal 1987:284), it is far from clear that...

1. **The Basic Rule:** (Author year:page)

- ❖ Left parenthesis, author’s surname, space, year, colon, page, right parenthesis:
 - (Chomsky 1957:12).

2. Citing one work by one author

- Author’s name given in your own text, omit the author’s name in the citation:
 - In Chomsky’s earliest notable publication (1957:12), he provokes...
- Author’s name not given in your own text:
 - An early publication on the theory (Chomsky 1957:12)...

3. Citing two authors, give both their surnames joined with “and”

- (Maltz and Borker 1982:203)....

4. Citing more than two authors, give the first surname plus “et al.”

- (Flinn et al. 1998:86).
- NB: On the reference page, all names are written in full.

5. Citing an entire source, rather than a portion, omit the page number

- The first serious work in syntax (Chomsky 1957) sent linguistic anthropology into...

6. Citing several pages, give the start and end page numbers

- Chomsky’s attack on Markov state models (1957:7-24) begs the question...

7. Citing several works by the same author, years are separated by commas

- (Lévi-Strauss 1968, 1987).

8. Citing several works by different authors, separate works of each author with a semicolon

Canadian Anthropology Society Citation Style Guide (Revised 2016)

- (Chomsky 1957, 1971; Hymes 1964, 1971; Kramer et al. 2007).
9. Citing several works by one author from the same year, distinguish them consistently by adding a letter to the year to indicate the alphabetical order of the titles.
- (Lévi-Strauss 1988a, 1988b).
10. Citing an article in an edited volume, list author of article.
- (Ackerman 1995:78)
11. Citing a secondary source is discouraged. If the original source is not available, the original author and date are used in the in text citation. The original author and publication information appear first in the reference list entry. Citing a secondary source:
- In Huston's 1982 study (as cited in Cole and Chaikin 1990)...
 - Fieldwork (Houston, 1982, as cited in Cole and Chaikin 1990) has shown...
12. Citing sources when the author is the name of an organisation, use the full or abbreviated name of the organisation
- (United Nations 2010:12)
13. Citing sources when there is no author, use a shortened form of the title in italics if the source is a book, or in quote marks if the source is an article
- (*American Landscape* 1911:234)
 - ("Genre and Gender" 2007:35)
14. Direct quotations and paraphrasing
- When citing direct quotations or paraphrasing, include the page number of the quote or paraphrased information.
 - "Crests are shown or utilized in different ways" (Sapir 2002:45).
 - When crests are used, each owner has a different way of showing them (Sapir 2002:45)
15. Personal communications (letters, phone calls, interviews, e-mail messages, etc.)
- Do not include personal communications in the reference list. Cite them in text only:
 - Archibald Leach (personal communication, December 16, 2014)
16. Lecture notes
- Do not cite lecture notes. Either present information from classes as your own knowledge or ask the professor where he or she got the information and use that source
17. Online sources
- Follows same format as all other sources with a few additional pieces of information required:
 - 1st line: Author/s; 2nd and subsequent lines: Date, Title, Publication Information, doi or URL. Include a doi (digital object identifier) for online sources. If the doi is unavailable, then the URL is used
 - The basic rule is that any print source found online is cited in exactly the same manner with the exception of the addition of the doi or URL
 - If using the URL, the accessed date is required

Canadian Anthropology Society Citation Style Guide (Revised 2016)

EXAMPLES OF REFERENCE LIST ENTRIES AND CITATIONS IN TEXT

See the sample reference list on page 6.

Type of Resource	Citation Style for References Page	Parenthetical Citation in body of paper
Book, One author	Drucker, Philip 1965 <i>Cultures of the North Pacific Coast</i> . Scranton, PA: Chandler.	(Driver 1965:53)
Book, Two authors	Cole, Douglas and Ira Chaikin 1990 <i>An Iron Hand Upon the People: The Law Against the Potlatch on the Northwest Coast</i> . Vancouver, BC: Douglas & McIntyre.	(Cole and Chaikin 1990:15)
Book, Three authors	Hart, C. W. M., Arnold R. Pilling, and Jane C. Goodall 1988 <i>The Tiwi of North Australia</i> 3 rd ed. New York: Holt Rinehart and Winston.	(Hart et al. 2007:11)
Book, More than three authors	Bopp, Judy, Michael Bopp, Lee Brown, and Phil Lane 1985 <i>The Sacred Tree</i> . Lethbridge, AB: Four Worlds Development Project.	(Bopp et al. 1985:47)
Multiple references in the same year (alphabetise by title) Works by same author published in same year distinguished by <i>a, b, c</i> , following the date	Lévi-Strauss, Claude 1988a <i>Social Structure</i> . In <i>High Points in Anthropology</i> . Paul Bohannan and Mark Glazer, eds. Pp. 425-458. New York: McGraw-Hill. 1988b <i>The Way of the Masks</i> . Vancouver, BC: Douglas & McIntyre.	(Lévi-Strauss 1988a:51) (Lévi-Strauss 1988b:13)
Book, Group author	Elder's Language and Language Advisory Committees 2001 <i>English - Secwepemc Dictionary</i> . Kamloops, BC: Secwepemc Cultural Education Society.	(Elder's Language and Language Advisory Committees 2001:33)
Book, Author, with others	Thomas, Jacob, with Terry Boyle 1994 <i>Teachings from the Longhouse</i> . Toronto: Stoddart.	(Thomas 1994:56-57)
Book, Volume in multivolume work	Culin, Stewart 1992 <i>Games of the North American Indians</i> , vol. 2: <i>Games of Skill</i> . Lincoln, NB: University of Nebraska Press.	(Culin 1992:704-705)
Book, translation	Lévi-Strauss, Claude 1987 <i>Anthropology and Myth: Lectures 1952-1982</i> . Roy Willis, trans. New York: Basil Blackwell.	(Lévi-Strauss 1987:17)
Material in Archives	Curtin, J. N.d. Unpublished ethnographic fieldnotes, Modoc and Klamath. Washington, DC: National Anthropological Archives, Smithsonian Institution.	(Curtin n.d.:53-54)
Editor as author	Hanna, Darwin and Mamie Henry, eds. 1995 <i>Our Tellings: Interior Salish Stories of the Nlha7kápmx People</i> . Vancouver, BC: UBC Press.	(Hanna and Henry 1995:22)
Chapter in an edited book	Ackerman, Lillian A. 1995 <i>Complementary but Equal: Gender Status in the Plateau</i> . In <i>Women and Power in Native North America</i> . Laura F. Klein and Lillian A. Ackerman, eds. Pp. 75-100. Norman, OK: University of Oklahoma Press.	(Ackerman 1995:78)

Canadian Anthropology Society Citation Style Guide (Revised 2016)

Journal article One author (Volume + issue number)	Gumperz, John J. 1967 On the Linguistic Markers of Bilingual Communication. <i>Journal of Social Issues</i> 23(2):48-57.	(Gumperz 1967:49-50)
Journal article One author (Volume number)	Pike, Kenneth 1960 Toward a Theory of Change and Bilingualism. <i>Studies in Linguistics</i> 15:1-7.	(Pike 1960:6)
Journal article Two authors	Sanderson, Stephen K. and Wesley W. Roberts 2008 The Evolutionary Forms of the Religious Life: A Cross-Cultural Quantitative Analysis. <i>American Anthropologist</i> 110(4):454-466.	(Sanderson and Roberts 2008: 455)
Journal article Special or theme issue	Schorcht, Blanca 2002 The Storied World of Harry Robinson: Emerging Dialogues. Theme issue, "Perspectives on Aboriginal Culture," <i>BC Studies</i> 135:145-162.	Schorcht 2002:161)
Journal article Review	Pratt, J. 1999 Review of Paul Bohannan and Dirk van der Elst 1998. <i>Asking and Listening: Ethnography as Personal Adaptation</i> . Prospect Heights, IL: Waveland Press. <i>In Journal of Ethnographic Methods</i> 17(3):155-157.	(Pratt 1999:165)
Magazine or newspaper article Author	Folger, Tim 2015 Melting Away. <i>National Geographic</i> 228(5):98-119. Lucero, Lisa J. 2011 An Ancient Watery Underworld. <i>New York Times</i> , May 25:B2	(Folger 2015:107) (Lucero 2011:B2)
Magazine or newspaper article No author	The Will to Change 2015 <i>National Geographic</i> 228(5):32-63. Anthropology as a Health Factor 2003 <i>Edmonton Journal</i> , July 14:C1.	(Will to Change 2015:47) (Anthropology as a Health Factor 2003:C1)
PDF Journal article, from Internet, with author and page numbers	Gatherer, Derek 1997 The Evolution of Music: A Comparison of Darwinian and Dialectical Methods. <i>Journal of Social and Evolutionary Systems</i> 20(1):75-92. http://cogprints.org/4354/1/jses.pdf , accessed November 27, 2015.	(Gatherer 1997:81)
PDF documents from Internet, no author or page numbers	American Anthropological Association 2007 American Anthropological Association's Executive Board Statement on Human Terrain System Project. Arlington, VA: American Anthropological Association. http://www.aaanet.org/PDF/EB_Resolution_110907.pdf , accessed June 5, 2013.	(American Anthropology Association 2007)
Electronic document from Internet	West, Jim 2002 Aboriginal Women at the Crossroads. <i>First Nations Drum</i> . http://firstnationsdrum.com/Fall2002/polWomen.htm , accessed April 30, 2015	(West 2002)
Journal article, electronic, full text retrieved from a database	Borofsky, Robert, Fredrik Barth, Richard A. Shweder, Lars Rodseth, and Nomi Maya Stolzenberg 2001 When: A Conversation about Culture. <i>American Anthropologist</i> 103(2):432-446. http://www.jstor.org/ .	(Borofsky et al. 2001:442)
Journal article online	Fairley, Nancy 2003 Dreaming Ancestors in Eastern Carlina. <i>Journal of Black Studies</i> 33(5):545-61. http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0021934703033005001	(Fairley 2003:553)

Canadian Anthropology Society Citation Style Guide (Revised 2016)

Magazine article online	Gorney, Cynthia 2011 Too Young to Wed: The Secret World of Child Brides. National Geographic 219(6):78-99. http://ngm.nationalgeographic.com/2011/06/child-brides/gorney-text/2 , accessed August 17, 2014.	(Gorney 2011:83)
eBook online	Lozada, Eriberto P. 2001 God Aboveground: Catholic Church, Postsocialist State, and Transnational Processes in a Chinese Village. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press. http://site.ebrary.com/id/10042899 , accessed February 16, 2013.	(Lozada, Eriberto P. 2001:153)
Encyclopaedia article, or other reference book	Blackman, Margaret B. 1994 Haida. In Encyclopedia of World Cultures, vol. 1: North America. Timothy J. O'Leary and David Levinson, eds. Pp. 135-137. New York: G. K. Hall.	(Blackman 1994:136)
Online encyclopaedia or dictionary article	Heath, J. G. 2006 Kinship Expressions and Terms. In Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics. Keith Brown, ed. Pp. 214-217. Boston, MA: Elsevier. http://www.sciencedirect.com/	(Heath 2006:215)
Media, Including DVD, VHS, Online	Kramer, Seth, Daniel A. Miller, and Jeremy S. Newberger, dir. and prod. 2007 The Linguists. 65 min. Ironbound Films. Garrison, NY.	(Kramer et al. 2007)
Secondary source, edition	Darwin, Charles 1871 The Descent of Man, and Selection in Relation to Sex. London: J. Murray. Quoted in William A. Haviland, G. W. Crawford, and Shirley A. Fedorak, eds. Cultural Anthropology. 1 st Canadian ed. P. 27. Scarborough, ON: Thomson Nelson.	(Darwin 1871)
Images, tables, charts from a journal, Creator/author of image known	Creator's name Date of publication Title of article. Title of Journal vol(#):page range. Identifier of image (e.g., Table 3.7) or <i>caption</i> . Moretti, Cristina 2011 The Wandering Ethnographer: Researching and Representing the City through Everyday Encounters. Anthropologica 53(2):245-255. Photograph 1.	Title of image (Creator's name, date of image [may be different from date of publication]:page number) Remnants of a gas storage structure in Bovisa, Milan (Moretti 2009:249)
Images, tables, charts from the Internet, Creator/author of image known	Creator's name (may be author of article) Date Title or caption of the image. Title of Journal, if image appears in an online journal. If image was accessed through an online database, list the name of the picture as "From (name of database)." List the format of the image, e.g., JPG, GIF. List the doi or URL of the exact web page where the image was found. If URL, include in parentheses (accessed month day, year) Lee, Barrett A. and Meredith J. Greif 2008 Table 2. Journal of Health and Social Behaviour 49(1):3-19. From JSTOR. http://www.jstor.org.ezproxy.okanagan.bc.ca/stable/pdfplus/2763873 (accessed September 21, 2012)	Title of image (Creator or author's name date of publication:page number) Regression of Overall Hunger Scale on Independent Variables for Total Sample and Chronic and Transitional Subsamples (Lee and Greif 2008:12)
Images, tables, charts from a journal or internet, Creator/author of image unknown	Follow the two examples above but put the title or caption of the image in the creator's/author's place instead of after the date.	Follow the two examples above, but include only the date and page number in parentheses

Canadian Anthropology Society Citation Style Guide (Revised 2016)
SAMPLE REFERENCE LIST (Note that sources are listed alphabetically by author)

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1969 The Savage Mind. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- 1988a Social Structure. *In High Points in Anthropology*. Paul Bohannan and Mark Glazer, eds. Pp. 425-458. New York: McGraw-Hill.
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2011 The Wandering Ethnographer: Researching and Representing the City through Everyday Encounters. *Anthropologica* 53(2):245-255. Photograph 1.
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